

MOUNTAIN MAKING.

Illustration That Is Furnished by Volcanic Islands Along Alaskan Coast.

The making of mountains is illustrated by the Bogoslof Islands off the coast of Alaska. They are volcanic islands which seem to afford an example of Dr. T. J. See's theory that coastal mountain ranges are first thrown up parallel to the coast line of a continent by the explosions which result when the ocean percolates through its bed to the heated rocks below.

Dr. See's suggestion is that successive eruptions and the resultant explosions dig a trench in the sea bottom during the course of ages, one ridge of the excavated trench being thrown up seaward, there to wait perhaps for a million years till it is established as a submarine mountain range, and the sea drains out from between it and the existing continent.

The Bogoslof volcanic islands confirm this suggestion, for they and the Aleutian Islands are part of a ridge which is being faced more or less parallel to the northern coast line of North America. The ridge suffers many vicissitudes and the islands are never safe from sinking.

The last of them, Perry Island, rose from the sea about the time of the San Francisco earthquake, 1906. Fire Island, its younger brother, rose in 1853. Castle Island, the oldest, had been known since 1796. The latest island was believed to have disappeared in 1907. It is now reported that Fire Island has vanished also. A party of explorers who had intended doing a little surveying about the islands could not at first find them at all. Later it reports that the biggest of the three islands has sunk to a reef.

Origin of the Club Sandwich.

Alan Johnstone is said to have originated the famous club sandwich, and the story runs that on going to the club one night between midnight and daybreak he found the cafe closed, the cooks gone, and being nearly famished, he invaded the larder, toasted himself some thick slices of bread, sliced them through, buttered them while hot and laid thereon everything he found in the refrigerator, cold chicken, ham and lettuce, with a spoonful of mayonnaise.

The result was such an epicurean discovery as is not often made, but the story was too good to keep; he confided the recipe to his cronies and it straightway became one of the popular dishes of the club menu, and so the father of the club sandwich, so deservedly popular, is the present British Minister to Copenhagen.

Yearning for Light.

"When it comes to consuming gas in large quantities blind people can beat their seeing brethren all hollow," said an inspector of the gas company. "I know two families where both husband and wife are blind. Every jet is turned on full tilt in their homes at night, and is kept going at that rate clear up to 12 o'clock. Light and darkness are all the same to the afflicted ones, but they insist upon illumination brilliant enough for a reception. And that partially for light is not a whim peculiar to those two couples. Most blind people feel that way. They demand the light, and in all private homes and institutions where the blind are cared for the gas bills vouch for the strange fancy."

Dental.

The characters in this tale are called A. and B. A. has a frightful toothache. B. is playing the part of consoiler.

"My dear A.," says B. "you must not succumb this way to the pain. You must not thrash around and bury your head in yonder pillow and indulge in such inelegant and thunderous language. Be a stoic, A. be a stoic!"

A. sits up. "Rats!" he roars. "Stoicism leaves off where toothache begins." Epigram!

Sickness Seasons.

It seems strange to the uninitiated that there should be a "season" for sickness and one for health, but such is the case, according to a trained nurse.

"Everything is very quiet just now," said one the other day. "So many nurses are out, the doctors have plenty of time and the druggists are complaining of slow business, but a little later it will be different. Our busy season begins usually when the opera does, though the two have no connection. Late November finds us all busy. February is one of our best months."

Notes and Comment

Of Interest to Women Readers

FIRELESS COOKING.

Do not Leave Things in the Box Too Long Nor Put Them in Too Soon.

In fireless cooking there are certain things to be remembered by the inexperienced cook. One is that if a dish is left indefinitely in the cooker it will sour. Soups, stews, vegetables and such things must be removed after twenty-four hours, and less in hot weather.

Another thing is that some foods require a longer time on the fire before being put in the cooker than others do.

According to Harper's Bazar, cereals may take only ten minutes, and tough meat half an hour; it is best to find out something about the length of time the different things require before beginning to use the cooker.

Generally speaking, all indigestible things take longer than the rest; oatmeal, beef stew, corned beef and beans need more time than steamed puddings, rice and chicken.

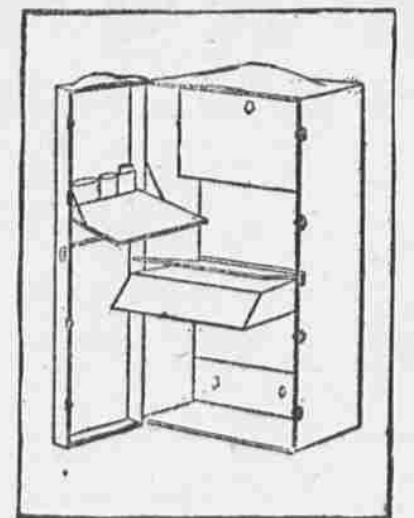
A third thing to remember is this: Everything that takes a very long time to cook is improved and the process hastened if, when the time is half up and the food cooled, the pall is removed and reheated without opening it, and put back again.

In all cooking also you must be careful not to uncover the pall with the food in it before putting it in the box. It must be kept tightly covered from the time it is put on the fire or the steam will escape and the meat or soup cool so that it cannot cook. Put everything in as quickly as possible, and cover at once.

NEW KIND OF TRUNK.

Drawers Can Be Adjusted to Vertical or Horizontal Positions.

In recent years there has been such a marked improvement in trunks that it is now possible to travel all over the country and keep one's clothes in as good shape as if hanging in the wardrobe at home. Not so long ago a traveler who could not locate any article in his trunk without clawing the entire contents into chaos was a man of unusual dexterity, and at the end of a long journey, everything was jammed in one corner. The combination trunk designed by a New



Trunk Always Upright.

York man is so constructed that it will always stand on one end, the top and sides having convex projections which insure this. The drawers of this trunk are so pivoted that they can be tilted to either a vertical or a horizontal position. There is a generous number of drawers and flaps, and the trunk is especially convenient for the safe carriage of women's hats. There are also hooks on which suits of clothing may be hung and kept always in an upright position.—Boston Post.

Read Dispatch advertising columns.

A GAME OF BALL.

Maybe You Can Tell Just What the Reporter Meant.

The possibilities of the English language have frequently been taxed to describe the great American game of baseball, but for striking illustration this from the Herald, of Quincy, Illinois, has rarely been equaled.

"The glass-armed toy soldiers of this town were fed to the pigs yesterday by the vadevous Indian grave-robbars from Olania. The dabby, one-lunged Raubens who represent the Gem City in the reckless rush for the baseball pennant had their shins toast-ed by the basillik-eyed cattle-drivers from the West. They stood around with gaping eyeballs, like a hen on a hot nail, and suffered the grizzly yawns of Omaha to run the bases until their necks were long with thirst. Hickey had more errors than Coia's Financial School, and led the rheumatic procession to the morgue. The Quinceys were full of straw and scrap-iron. They couldn't hit a brick-wagon with a pickax, and ran bases like palbearers at a funeral. If three-base hits were growing on the back of every man's neck they couldn't reach 'em with a feather duster. It looked as if the Amalgamated Union of South American Hoodoos were in session for work in the thirty-third degree. The geezers stood about and whistled for help, and were so weak they couldn't lift a glass of beer if it had been all foam. Everything was yellow, rocky and whangblasted, like a stigtosel full of doggle-gammon. The game was whiskered and frost-bitten. The Omahogs were had enough, but the Quincy Brown Sox had their fins sewed up until they couldn't hold a crazy quilt unless it was tied around their necks."

AHEAD OF TIME.



"You told me the boat for the island left at four o'clock, and I've waited now till after five!"

"Yes, but she doesn't start running again till next summer."

Poor Uncle Ed.

A Baltimore man was recently showing his nice new opera hat to his little nephew, and when he caused the top-piece to spring open three or four times the youngster was delighted.

A few days thereafter the uncle, during a visit to the same household, brought with him a silk hat of the shiny, non-collapsible kind. When he was about to leave the house he encountered the aforesaid youngster running down the hall with what looked like a black accorcion.

"Uncle Ed," observed the boy, "this one goes awfully hard. I had to sit on it, but even then I couldn't get it more than half-shut."

What Ruined Adam.

A young English suffragette tells the following incident that recently happened at a meeting in the Scotch Highlands.

Speeches had been made to a large crowd. Questions had been replied to, amid applause. Imbecile young men making remarks about minding babies and mending socks had been silenced. Then, just as there was a temporary lull before the putting of a resolution, a great buccolic Scotch voice from the back of the crowd rasped slowly in with the inquiry, obviously the result of prolonged rumination:

"Wha made a mess of Adam?"

Could Have Been Worse.

Damocles was intently watching the sword suspended over his head by a single hair.

"Oh, well," he chuckled, "it might be worse. Just suppose my wife had found that long golden hair on my toga."

Whereupon he ate his meal with great composure and hilarity.

How to Keep Our Husbands Cheerful

By Mrs. John Hodell, Cincinnati, Ohio

in the fact that they fail to consider the matter from the proper standpoint. If the bride would but look to her method of feeding him, she would, in most instances, not only find the cause of hubby's changed nature, but that she alone is to blame.

The average bride, unfortunately, knows entirely too little about making a meal nourishing as well as appetizing. While she usually will spare no effort to make a dish tempting, she apparently ignores the life-sustaining part of it. If it will suffice to appease hunger and prove agreeable to hubby's palate she feels it will meet all requirements.

Day after day she will feed him on canned goods, sweet cake and puddings, then wonder why he steadily grows less agreeable in the home. Meekly, hubby will eat, saying nothing lest it offend, until he finds himself a victim to indigestion. His sunny disposition gradually disappears, he now finds it easy to complain, nothing pleases, and his young wife is heart-broken. She attributes the cause to everything but the right one. She imagines his love for her is growing cold, that he has become dissatisfied with married life, and visions of divorce proceedings appear through her tears. To her, hubby has become a chronic crank, and the real cause remains a mystery. Sad, isn't it?

Too many girls nowadays marry without a proper knowledge of cooking. Mothers and public schools should not only teach girls how to prepare all manner of food in an appetizing way, but the nutritious value of each, and the importance of serving that which the body craves for the sustenance of life and health.

Some day, perhaps, when we all stand before the Last Court, many will be surprised as well as regret to learn that they have been held accountable for their widowhood. Can there not be a change?

Young Women; Number Surprising

The number of young women who suffer with weak back, dizzy and nervous spells, dull headache and neuritis is surprising. Kidney and bladder ills cause these troubles, but if Foley Kidney Pills are taken as directed relief follows promptly, and the ills disappear. Contain no habit-forming drugs.—F. A. Morris, Canfield, Adv.

Going Up.

"Well, let's go," said the High Cost of Living, as he climbed into his aeroplane.

"Shoot the moon," cried the Eggs. "I'm aboard."

"I'll be with you in just a second," announced the Butter.

Job printing that pleases promptly done at the Dispatch office.

Not Beyond Help at 87

Sleep-disturbing bladder weakness, stiffness in joints, weak, inactive kidney action and rheumatic pains, are all evidence of kidney trouble. Mrs. Mary A. Dean, 47 E. Walnut St., Taunton, Mass., writes: "I have passed my 87th birthday, and thought I was beyond the reach of medicine, but Foley Kidney Pills have proved most beneficial in my case."—F. A. Morris, Adv.

Worth Trying.

"The grape fruit is spoiled." "Are you sure?" "There can be no doubt of it." "Then bring it on and I will try it. That may be just what is needed to make a grape fruit fit to eat."—Houston Post.

Read Dispatch advertising columns.

Our Purpose

Is to make our bank a material benefit to the community in general and its patrons in particular. To be fair and as liberal in our business relations with all customers as is consistent with SAFE AND SOUND BANKING.

Safe Deposit Boxes for Rent in Our Burglar Proof Vault at \$2.00 Per Year

4 Per Cent Interest Paid on Savings

The Farmers National Bank
Canfield, Ohio

DR. BULL'S Cough Syrup

The child feverish with a cold, running nose, tight or loose cough with wheezing or rattling of phlegm as it breathes, (mothers put your ear to child's back or chest and listen) should have DR. BULL'S COUGH SYRUP. Has No Morphine or Chloroform in it. It's the only right medicine to give. 25c.

"My four children had bad colds and coughs. Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup cured them." Mrs. E. von Lehn, 670 E. 39th St. Brooklyn, N. Y.

SAMPLE SENT FREE Write for today. Mention this paper. Address: A. C. MEYER & CO., BALTIMORE, MD.

When in Youngstown

CALL AT

Young Nick's

Three Door From the Grand

Opera House

For Delicious Ice Cream, Freshest, Purest Candy, Peanuts, Pop Corn, Domestic and Imported Cigars

LEGAL NOTICE.

Lottie Melano vs. Salvatore Melano. Salvatore Melano, whose residence is unknown, will take notice that on October 27, 1913, Lottie Melano filed her petition in the Court of Common Pleas of Mahoning County, Ohio, praying for annulment of marriage contract and divorce on the grounds of fraud and misrepresentation on the part of said defendant. Said action will be for hearing on and after the 1st day of December, 1913.

By Edwards & Woolf, Attys.

Send your orders for city morning and evening newspapers to Ralph C. Fowler. Any paper desired will be promptly delivered by carrier.

Business Directory

HARRY A. ERNST, Attorney at Law, 1103-1104 Mahoning Bank Bldg., Youngstown, O.

JOHN B. MORGAN, Attorney at Law, 1103-1104 Mahoning Bank Bldg., Youngstown, O.

R. A. BEARD, Attorney at Law and Notary Public, 803 Mahoning Bank Building, Youngstown.

J. A. Dickson, Edwin Ziegler, CAMPBELL & ZIEGLER, Attorneys at Law, 706 Wick Building, Youngstown, Ohio.

F. R. MATTHEWS, Dentist, 15 Broadway, Salem, Ohio. Col. phone 473-K. Bell 567 R. Residence, Columbiana County phone 463-R.

D. Campbell, Carl H. Campbell, CAMPBELL & SON, Physicians and Surgeons. Office and residence east side of Broad street, Canfield, Ohio. Telephone 49.

W. R. STEWART, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Diamond Block, Youngstown, Ohio. Practices in all courts and before all the departments in Washington, D. C.

ROY J. NEFF, Canfield, for insurance. Represents some of the best insurance companies such as the North American Philadelphia Fire Insurance Co., Philadelphia Underwriters.

Fall Styles are ready at Newman's

Nifty Hats for Nifty Dressers

Newman 26 N. Phelps Street, YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

The Mahoning Dispatch, \$1 a year

Children's Solid Gold Band Rings, warranted this sale only .25c

Children's Solid Gold Set Rings, warranted, only .25c

Ladies' Solid Gold Engraved Band Rings, extra heavy, this sale only \$1.00

Ladies' Genuine Opal Rings, warranted solid gold, \$1.50

Men's Solid Gold Signet Rings, engraving free, \$3.50

Ladies' Vanity Cases \$7.00 up

Children's Bracelets \$1.00 up

Gold Filled Hoop Bracelets, with secret lock, \$2.50

Ladies' Ebony Manicure Sets, file hook and knife .39c

Gold Filled Locketts \$1.00 up

Solid Gold Signet Stick Pins \$1.50

Enameled Comb, Brush and Mirror Sets \$1.50

Sterling Silver Souvenir Spoons \$1.00

Ladies' Solid Gold Watches, with American make of movement \$15.00

Gents' Gold Filled Watches, with full 17 jeweled Elgin or Waltham movements, warranted to wear 25 years \$15.00

Gents' Solid Silver Watches, first class movements, hunting case \$6.50

Ladies' Hunting Case, solid silver Watches, warranted for 5 years \$5.00

Boys' Solid Silver Watches, open faced beauties, warranted for 5 years \$3.50

Ladies' Brooches .50c up

Ladies' Pocketbooks .50c

Comb, Brush and Mirror Sets \$1.00

Cut Glass Nappies \$1.50

Silver Shaving Cup and brush \$2.50

Black Enameled Clocks \$3.50

Gold Plated Clocks, good timers, for \$1.25

Genuine Ebony Comb and Brush Sets \$1.00

Sterling Silver Manicure Pieces, large sizes .75c

Solid Gold Pens, pearl handle 75c

Quadruple Plated Mirror, Brush and Comb Sets \$5.00

Sterling Silver Pocketknives .50c

Roller Gold Plated Cuff Buttons .25c

Ladies' and Gents' Gold Filled Watches, warranted to wear 10 years, with first class American movement \$5.00

Ladies' and Gents' Roll- ed Gold Plated Chains and Guards, warranted to wear for five years \$1.00

Ladies' German Silver Mesh Ring Hand Bags, just the thing \$2.50

Ebony Military Sets, \$1.50

Samuels' 21st Annual Holiday Sale of Watches, Jewelry and Silverware

The wisdom of Christmas shoppers calling on us at once to see our many times larger and finer exhibits will appeal to all who consider what "first pick" from such an enormous stock really means. The natural growth of our business has always made opportunity here greater each year. There is nothing choice or desirable in Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry, Cut Glass, Sterling Silver, Silver Plated Ware, Clocks, Bric-a-brac, etc. that we cannot sell to you at 25 to 50 per cent less than they can be secured from any other local house, and there are thousands and thousands of articles here that are exclusive and will not be seen elsewhere. The immense outlet our wholesale business gives us results in this advantage to our retail customers.

Have a look at our immense stock of loose and mounted Genuine Diamonds. We have a larger line than ever. Our prices are lower by 25 per cent than others. Call in.

GENUINE DIAMONDS

Genuine Diamond Rings \$5.00 up

Genuine Diamond Stick Pins \$5.00 up

Genuine Diamond Studs \$5.00 up

Genuine Diamond Brooches \$5.00 up

Genuine Diamond Ear Drops \$10.00 up

Genuine Diamond Cuff Buttons \$5.00 up

TRIPLE PLATED—4-piece Tea Set—Tea Pot Sugar, Creamer and Spoon Holders, warranted \$5.00

UMBRELLAS—We have the largest line in the city, Ladies' and Gents' with sterling silver trimmings, \$1.25 up.

SAMUELS

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL JEWELERS.

Have Your Goods Put Away Now, and Avoid the Rush. Orders by Mail Promptly Attended to. Engraving Free.

Ladies' Enameled Watches, small sizes, all colors \$3.50

Misess' Solid Gold Set Rings, all colors of stones, for .50c

Misess' Open Faced Solid Silver Watches, warranted for three years, enameled dial, a dandy \$3.50

Ladies' Open Faced Solid Silver Watches, warranted for five years, fancy dial, a dandy \$4.50

Men's Silver Watches, open faced, Elgin works, every one warranted, at \$5.50

Boys' Nickel Watches, warranted \$2.00

Workingmen's Nickel Watches \$1.00

Silver Nut Picks and Crackers, per set .25c

Rogers' Butter Knives and Sugar Shells .50c

Sterling Silver Scissors .50c

Ladies' Rolled Gold Plated Guard Chain, warranted 10 years \$1.50

Gold Filled Stick Pins .50c

Men's Solid Gold Enameled Emblem Rings \$6.50

Quadruple Plate Butter Dish \$1.50

Quadruple Silver Cups .50c

Children's Knife, Fork and Spoon Sets .25c up

Genuine Rogers' Knives and Forks, per dozen \$3.00

Misess' Solid Gold set rings, all colors of stones, warranted \$1.00

Misess' Solid Gold Band Rings, beauties 50c

Opera Glasses \$1.50 up

Sterling Silver Handled Tooth Brushes .25c

Children's solid gold Signet Rings .50c

Alarm Clocks .69c

Belt Pins, 100 patterns \$1.00

Gold Filled Bead Necklaces \$1.00

Leather Hand Bags .50c

Ladies' La Vallier Necklaces, all sizes \$2.50 up

Sterling Silver Picture Frames, all sizes \$1.50

Solid Gold Cuff Buttons \$1.50

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